

Message Text

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ATTN PARIS FOR JACK MARESCA

E.O. 11652:N/A

TAGS: SOPN, XC, US

SUBJECT: MAY 3 EA PRESS SUMMARY

1. CHINA

REUTER (HK) CITES NCNA REPORT THAT CHINESE ACADEMY OF SCIENCE
VICE PRES CHIEN MET GROUP OF VISITING US NUKE SCIENTISTS
IN PEKING TUES NIGHT. AGENCY SAID CHIEN AND GROUP HAD
FRIENDLY TALKS; VISITORS INCLUDED PROF WANG, HEAD OF OREGON
STATE U'S NUKE ENGINEERING DEPT; ALSO, DR DEITRICH, PRES OF
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AMERICAN NUKE SOCIETY.

NCNA ANNOUNCED 5/3 THAT PREMIER HUA WILL MAKE HIS FIRST TRIP
OUTSIDE PRC W/OFFICIAL VISIT TO NK SOON. AGENCY SAID HUA
INVITED BY KIM IL SUNG, BUT DID NOT GIVE DATE OF VISIT.
ACCORDING REUTER (PEKING), DIPLO OBSERVERS BELIEVE HUA WILL
LEAVE FOR PYONGYANG W/IN NEXT FEW DAYS BEFORE EXPECTED
PEKING VISIT BY CEAUSESCU AROUND MID-MAY; QUOTES SENIOR
CHINESE SOURCES THAT HUA'S TRIP WILL CERTAINLY BE THIS
MONTH. REUTER OBSERVES TRIP MARKS FURTHER STEP IN CHINA'S

MORE ACTIVE/EXPANDING FON POLICY, ESPECIALLY IN ASIAN AREA, FOLLOWING PHILIPPINES/BANGLADESH VISITS EARLIER THIS YR BY VICE PREMIER LI.

VICE PREMIER KU ARRIVED PARIS WEDS FOR TALKS W/PM BARRE/ OTHER GOF LEADERS DURING 10-DAY VISIT AIMED AT BOOSTING TRADE BETWEEN 2 COUNTRIES, REUTER (PARIS) REPORTS.

NYT SPEC CITES REPORTS THAT PRC HAS BOUGHT ANTI-TANK MISSILES FROM FRANCE; NOTES DEPUTY CHIEF OF STAFF WU'S DISCLOSURE COINCIDES W/PEKING VISIT BY BRITAIN'S DEFENSE CHIEF, SIR NEIL CAMERON.

CSM ITEM QUOTES US TRAVELER IN SHANGHAI THAT BOOK-LOVERS THERE STOOD IN LINE ALL NIGHT 5/1 TO TAKE ADVANTAGE OF RETURN TO BOOKSHELVES OF CHINESE/WESTERN CLASSICS BANNED SINCE GPCR. SAYS WIDE ARRAY OF VOLUMES BEING SNAPPED UP BY CHINESE READERS. ATMOSPHERE IN DOWNTOWN SHANGHAI BOOK-STORE DESCRIBED AS "VERY FREE AND RELAXED."

2. JAPAN

FUKUDA BREAKFASTED AT BLAIR HOUSE 5/2 IN 90-MIN MTG
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W/TREASURY SEC BLUMENTHA ECON COUNCIL CHRMN SCHULTZE/ ENERGY SEC SCHLESINGER/COMMERCE SEC KREPS/TRADE REP STRAUSS. DURING CONVERSATION--WHICH 1 CABINET OFFICIAL SAID "WAS NOT BASHFUL ON EITHER SIDE"--FUKUDA PLEDGED COMMITMENT TO REDUCING JAPAN'S 20-BIL-DOL TRADE SURPLUS BY TRIMMING EXPORTS/INCREASING IMPORTS. PM ALSO EXPRESSED OPTIMISM ABOUT REACHING 7 PCT GROWTH THIS YR (ROWEN, WP).

FUKUDA LATER MET SEPARATELY W/VANCE/FED RESERVE CHRMN MILLER. SECSTATE CITED "GOOD PROGRESS" ON TRADE IMBALANCE ISSUE, ADDING US-JAPAN RELS "CORNERSTONE" US ASIA POLICY. PM ALSO TALKED W/SENATE/HOUSE FON RELS CMTE 5/2, ASSURING LEGISLATORS JAPAN WILLING BUY MORE US GOODS IN ORDER HELP TRADE SITUATION (UPI, JOC; SUN; REUTER 5/2; FARNSWORTH, NYT).

BEFORE DEPARTING CAPITOL TUES, FUKUDA PRESENTED SEN HUMPHREY W/MIL DOL GIFT, INTENDED HELP FINANCE HUBERT HUMPHREY INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS (REUTER 5/2; SUN W/AP FOTO).

FUKUDA DUE MEET PRES CARTER WEDS IN 3-HR MTG. SUMMIT TALKS EXPECTED FOCUS ON TRADE SURPLUS/DOLLAR DECLINE IN TOKYO/NEED FOR CONTINUED US MIL PRESENCE IN ASIA. PM SCHEDULED NEWS CONF AFTER WH MTG (REUTER).

ACCORDING TOKYO'S "NIHON KEIZAI SHIMBUN," JAPAN PLANS
RENEW REQUEST TO US TO EXCHANGE ALASKAN CRUDE OIL FOR
MIDEAST CRUDE IMPORTED BY JAPAN. ARTICLE SAID SWAP

WOULD DIVERSIFY SUPPLY SOURCES FOR JAPAN/HELP REDUCE
US TRADE DEFICIT (AP TOKYO, 5/2).

IN 1ST OF SERIES, JOC'S CULLISON (TOKYO) FINDS JAPANESE
ECON REMAINS RESILIENT--DESPITE DOOMSDAY PREDICTIONS.
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STRONG YEN SEEN OPENING NEW OPPORTUNITIES FOR EXPORTING
NATIONS/FACILITATING MORE RAPID MODERNIZATION JAPAN'S
ECON.

REUTER'S FOLEY (NARITA) STATES SOURCES CLOSE TO
RADICALS SAY LEFTISTS MAY ATTEMPT SEND BLAZING RADIO-
CONTROLLED MODEL AIRCRAFT CRASHING INTO DEPOT CONTAINING
MILLIONS GALLONS JET FUEL IF GOJ TRIES OPEN NARITA
AIRPORT 5/20. SPOKESMAN FOR LARGEST ANTI-AIRPORT
GROUP TOLD REUTER ITS ULTIMATE AIM--FORCING GOJ SCRAP
NARITA-REMAINS UNCHANGED.

JAPANESE TECHNICIANS HAVE UNCOVERED 2 EXPLOITABLE
DEPOSITS UNTAPPED URANIUM IN MALI, W/DRILLING TEAM
EXPECTED ARRIVE AUGUST (UPI, JOC).

3. SINGAPORE .

PRES CARTER TUES NOMINATED GOV KNEIP (D-SD) AS AMB TO
SINGAPORE. KNEIP SERVED IN SD SENATE '65-'71 WHEN BE
BECAME GOV (WP; REUTER 5/2).

4. VIETNAM

WP'S SEABERRY, COVERING TRUONG/HUMPHREY ESPIONAGE TRIAL,
SAYS DUNG KRALL'S DESCRIPTION OF HOW SHE DELIVERED DOCS
FROM TRUONG TO HANOI OFFICIALS IS CENTRAL ELEMENT IN USG'S
EFFORTS PROVE TRUONG ENGAGED IN ESPIONAGE BY PASSING
SECRETS TO VIETS. KRALL TESTIFIED TUES THAT SHE RECEIVED
DOCUMENT-FILLED GROCERY BAG FROM TRUONG IN HECHT'S PARKING
LOT AT LANDMARK SHOPPING CENTER 6/22/77 AND GAVE IT TO FBI
BEFORE DELIVERING IT TO VIET OFFICIALS IN PARIS 8/24/77.
SAID ONE OF OFFICIALS GAVE HER LETTER FOR TRUONG, WHICH
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SHE DELIVERED 9/12/77 IN WASHINGTON RESTAURANT. KRALL'S
TESTIMONY TOOK UP MOST OF SECOND DAY, AS SHE EXPLAINED HER
WORK/TRUONG'S ATTORNEYS ATTACKED HER CREDIBILITY, SAYING
SHE DEMANDED MONEY/BENEFITS FROM USG BEFORE SHE WOULD

COOPERATE IN INVESTIGATION.

5. INDOCHINA REFUGEES

NUMBER VIET REFUGEES REACHING PHILS BY BOAT HAS RISEN TO 300 IN 3 MONTHS W/99 ARRIVING IN PAST 10 DAYS. REUTER (MANILA) SAYS SINCE END OF MONSOON, SAILING CONDITIONS IN S CHINA SEA HAVE IMPROVED/SEVERAL SEASIAN COUNTRIES REPORTED INCREASED ARRIVALS.

6. MONDALE TRIP/PHILIPPINES

VP EXPRESSED CONCERN TO MARCOS TUES OVER HUMAN RTS SITUATION IN PHILS, BUT GAVE REASSURANCE OF US READINESS HELP COUNTRY'S ECON/PLAY STRONG ROLE IN MAINTAINING OVERALL SECURITY OF ASIA-PAC REGION. SPEAKING TO REPORTERS ON 2ND DAY OF VISIT, MONDALE SAID HE HAD "CANDID" EXCHANGE OF VIEWS W/MARCOS ON HUMAN RTS, EMPHASIZING US HAS NO PLANS FOR HOW FILIPIONS SHOULD CONDUCT THEIR INTERNAL AFFAIRS, BUT CONVEYING THAT CONCERN OF AMERICAN PEOPLE FOR HUMAN RTS IS "MEASURE OF THE AFFECTION AND RESPECT" WE HAVE FOR THEM.

MONDALE/MARCOS MET PRIVATELY FOR 90 MINS IN MORNING/75 MINS W/THEIR ADVISERS IN WHAT VP CALLED "COMPREHENSIVE/CONSTRUCTIVE" DISCUSSION OF WHOLE SITUATION IN ASIA. AT END OF TALKS, THEY SIGNED PROJECT AID AGREEMENT FOR MORE THAN 42 MIL DOLS FOR PHILS DEVELOPMENT NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY/RURAL ROADS/COOPERATIVE MARKETING.

MONDALE SAID HE BROUGHT PERSONAL LTR TO MARCOS FROM PRES CARTER WHO ASKED HIM EMPHASIZE US DETERMINATION PLAY STRONG UNCLASSIFIED

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ROLE IN PAC. SAID THAT BOTH NATIONS RECOGNIZE CONTINUED US ACCESS TO CLARK FIELD/SUBIC BAY "BENEFITS BOTH NATIONS"/CONTRIBUTES TO "SECURITY"/"STABILITY OF ALL ASIA." LATER, AT PALACE RECEPTION FOR US PARTY, MARCOS TOLD EA'S HOLBROOKE HE IS SERIOUS ABOUT WANTING QUICK SETTLEMENT ON MIL BASES (REUTER MANILA).

ACCORDING WP'S MATHEWS (MANILA), VP INSISTED ON WEDS MTG W/LEADING MARCOS OPPONENTS, IN MOVE LIKELY "FURTHER STRAIN" RELS BETWN 2 COUNTRIES. SAYS AMEMB SO WORRIED ABOUT MARCOS' REACTION TO MTG THAT IT TRIED KEEP ITS ROLE SECRET/ENCOURAGED SOME OPPONENTS TO SAY THEY HAD INITIATED MTG. THOSE INVITED INCL MACAPAGAL/SALVADOR LOPEZ/GERADO ROXAS/JOBITO SALONGA/MOST REV JULIO XAVIER LEBAYEN (ALSO AP MANILA, SUN).

IN SEPARATE ARTICLE, MATHEWS REPORTS PRES OF PHILIPPINE AIR LINES HAS DENIED WP REPORT THAT GOP TOOK OVER AIRLINE

AS RESULT OF GETTING 3-MIL-DOL BILL FOR FLIGHTS BY

IMELDA. ROMAN CRUZ, GOVT OFFICIAL AND PRES/BOARD CHRMN AIRLINE, SAID GOP "MERELY ACCEPTED FORMAL WRITTEN OFFER" FROM FORMER MAJOR STOCKHOLDER BENIGNO TODA. MATHEWS NOTES STATEMENT MADE NO REF TO MTG BETWN MARCOS/TODA IN WHICH MARCOS ASKED HIM SIGN OVER AIRLINE 2 DAYS BEFORE TODA WROTE LTR OFFERING AIRLINE TO GOVT.

7. KOREA

HIRC APPROVES 800-MIL-DOL ARMS TRANSFER TO SK. HOWEVER, 2 RESTRICTIONS, PROPOSED BY REP SOLARZ (D-NY), ADDED: TRANSFER CANNOT EXCEED 800-MIL-DOLS WORTH EQUIPMENT; NO EQUIPMENT CAN BE TRANSFERRED UNTIL US TROOPS LEAVE KOREA UNCLASSIFIED

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(GOSHKO, WP).

FINNISH AIR MINISTRY OFFICIAL SAID 5/2 THAT SKOREAN AIR-LINER DOWNED OVER USSR LAST MONTH TRIED CONTACTING SOVIET FIGHTERPLANES 3 TIMES BY EMERGENCY RADIO BEFORE FIGHTERS FORCED IT DOWN. CLAIM BASED UPON TAPE RECORDING MADE BY AIR CONTROL IN FINLAND. MINISTRY SAID RECORDING WOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO USSR/SK ON REQUEST (REUTER HELSINKI 5/2).

COMMENT AND ANALYSIS

8. JAPAN

CSM EDIT EXPRESSES NEED FOR US EXPORT POLICY. URGES JAPAN ENCOURAGE ITS FIRMS "BUY AMERICAN," BUT PLACES MUCH OF BLAME FOR TRADE DEFICIT ON USG, WHOSE REGULATIONS, CSM SAYS, HAVE EFFECT OF DISCOURAGING EXPORTS. OFFERS PROPOSAL FOR WORKABLE EXPORT POLICY, ADDING SOONER US INSTITUTES ONE, BRIGHTER WILL BE PROSPECTS FOR RETURN TO GLOBAL STABILITY.

WSJ'S KANABAYSHI (TOKYO) VIEWS JAPAN'S COMPLEX DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM, WHICH HAS BEEN HELD TO RESEMBLE "RUBE GOLDBERG CONTRAPTION" THAT HINDERS FOM CONSUMER GOODS FROM ENTERING/ BECOMING COMPETITIVE IN JAPANESE MRKT. OFFERS OPINIONS FROM SYSTEM'S DEFENDERS AND THOSE WHO CLAIM IT IS DIS-CRIMINATORY AGAINST FOM MFRS.

LAT'S JAMESON (5/2) PROFILES FUKUDA/LAUDS PM'S HAND IN FOSTERING JAPAN'S PROGRESS DURING 16 MONTHS IN OFFICE. CITES FUKUDA'S FLEXIBILITY IN DECISION-MAKING, BUT ALSO NOTES HIS INCREASING POPULARITY PROBLEMS AT HOME.

WASHINGTON-BASED "WHALE PROTECTION FUND" WRITES FUKUDA FULL-PG, OPEN LTR APPEALING FOR HALT IN WHALING. WP AD

CONTAINS PRE-PRINTED PROTEST LTR WHICH GROUP SUGGESTS BE
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SENT JAPANESE EMB.

9. CHINA

REUTER'S PRITCHETT (PEKING) OBSERVES THAT PRESENCE OF AT
LEAST 6 MIL DELS FROM 4 COUNTRIES IN PRC OVER PAST WK,
INCLUDING ONE DEFENSE MINISTER/ONE DEFENSE CHIEF, INDICATES
GROWING CONTACTS PLA AND MIL OF "FRIENDLY" COUNTRIES AS
PART OF PEKING'S MODERNIZATION PLANS. SEES PRC LOOKING
ABROAD FOR IDEAS ON HOW OVERHAUL PLA, W/EMPHASIS ON
TRAINING RATHER THAN POL STUDIES. NOTES MANY OTHER MIL
FIGURES HAVE BEEN TO CHINA IN RECENT MONTHS, AND SAYS
OBSERVERS BELIEVE PACE OF VISITS WILL INCREASE TO GIVE
OFFICIALS MORE DIRECT CONTACT W/THEIR FON COUNTERPARTS
TO DISCUSS TACTICS/WEAPONS.

10. CHINA/VIETNAM

NYT'S BUTTERFIELD (HK) SEES CHINESE EXODUS FROM SAIGON
WORRYING PEKING. NOTES, AMID SIGNS OF INCREASING SINO-VN
CONFLICT, LIAO CHENG-CHIH, HEAD OF "OVERSEAS CHINESE
AFFAIRS OFFICE," ISSUED "VEILED WARNING" TUES TO HANOI OVER
ITS TREATMENT OF CHINESE IN VN--VOICING "CONCERN" ABOUT
RECENT SUDDEN FLIGHT "LARGE NUMBERS OF CHINESE RESIDING"
IN SRV, WARNING PEKING IS "CLOSELY FOLLOWING" DEVELOPMENT,
AND HAS DUTY "PROTECT" INTERESTS OF OVERSEAS CHINESE AND
"HELP THOSE WHO RETURN."

BUTTERFIELD SEES EXODUS APPARENTLY LINKED TO FAR-REACHING
VN CRACKDOWN LAST MONTH ON MERCHANTS IN SOUTHERN HALF OF
COUNTRY, MANY OF WHOM ARE CHINESE. SEES LIAO'S WORDS
GIVEN ADDITIONAL WEIGHT SINCE VOICED IN PRESENCE OF TENG
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HSIAO-PING/POLITBURO'S KENG PIAO.

TORONTO GLOBE AND MAIL'S PEKING CORRESPONDENT ALSO NOTES
EXODUS OF ETHNIC CHINESE FROM VN--"WHICH APPARENTLY IS
TAKING ON THE DIMENSIONS OF A MASS FLIGHT"--IS CAUSING
DEEP CONCERN AMONG PRC OFFICIALS. DECLARES ISSUE COULD
FURTHER STRAIN ALREADY-TENSE SINO-VN RELS (WP).

CSM'S MORITZ (HK) SEES FLIGHT OF CHINESE MERCHANTS FROM SRV
RAISING ANEW QUESTION CAUSING SEA NATIONS W/LARGE CHINESE
MINORITIES "PERENNIAL ANXIETY"--JUST HOW FAR IS PEKING PRE-
PARED GO TOWARD INTERVENING IN NEIGHBORS' AFFAIRS TO
PROTECT RIGHTS OF OVERSEAS CHINESE? CITES IRONY OF

CAPITALISTIC MERCHANTS FLEEING TO "AUSTERELY COMMUNIST CHINA." SAYS UNCLEAR WHETHER NEW SRV POLICY IS PURELY ECONOMIC OR DELIBERATELY ANTI-CHINESE.

11. KOREA

IN CSM COLUMN, FORMER SFRC CHIEF PAT HOLT FINDS "ABUNDANCE OF IRONY" IN PRES CARTER'S MOVE SLOWDOWN SK TROOP PULLOUT. SAYS TRADITIONAL CONGRESSIONAL FIGHTING W/EXEC OVER LATTER'S POWER SEND TROOPS ABROAD BEING REVERSED--NOW CONGRESS FIGHTING OVER EXEC'S POWER BRING TROOPS HOME. HOLT SEES TREND TOWARD GREATER CONGRESSIONAL ASSERTIVENESS IN TROOP W/DRAWAL DEBATE. SAYS ISSUE HAS ALSO PROVIDED MEASURE OF HOW MUCH OPINION IN CONGRESS HAS CHANGED IN FEW YRS SINCE PROHIBITIONS ENACTED ON US INVOLVEMENTS IN SEASIA/ANGOLA.

IN NYT LTR, UNIV PENN POL-SCI PROF SHONG-SIK LEE COMMENTS ON PROF HENDERSON'S RECENT OP-ED ITEM, "TOWARD KOREAN PEACE." SAYS HENDERSON'S GOAL OF ESTABLISHING STRONG/UNITED, BUT NEUTRALIZED, KOREA CANNOT BE ESTABLISHED UNLESS BOTH NK/SK COMMIT THEMSELVES TO LIVE IN PEACE FOR TIME BEING/BEGIN PROCESS OF BILAT NEGOTS/CONTACTS. OPINES UNCLASSIFIED

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ALLIES OF BOTH KOREAS CAN CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE/UNIFICATION BY ENCOURAGING BOTH SIDES ENGAGE IN BILAT TALKS.

12. CAMBODIA

SEN DOLE (R-KAN) COMMENTS ON ATROCITIES TAKING PLACE IN CAMBODIA, IN LTR TO WP(4/29). CALLS WP 4/24 EDIT ON SUBJECT "WELCOME CONTRIBUTION" TO MATTER LONG OVERDUE FOR INTL CONCERN. LABELS "CAMBODIAN HORRORS" "MOST SAVAGE AFFRONT TO HUMANITY SINCE NAZI GERMANY." SAYS IT'S TIME FOR US FOCUS APPROPRIATE ATTENTION ON "CAMBODIAN REIGN OF TERROR"/DRAWS ATTENTION TO SENATE RESOLUTION HE IS CO-SPONSORING WHICH DENOUNCES VIOLATIONS/CALLS ON PRES COOPERATE W/OTHER NATIONS IN BRINGING VIOLATIONS TO END.

13. CAMBODIA/VIETNAM

NEW ORLEANS TIMES-PACAYUNE (4/17) CONTENDS CAMBODIA-VIET BORDER CONFLICT "HEATING UP"/TURNING MORE/MORE INTO PROXY WAR BETWN USSR/PRC. SAYS FURTHER CONFLICT CAN BE FORESTALLED ONLY "IF CHINA/RUSSIA WILL CALL OFF THE DOGS OF WAR."

14. VIETNAM

AP'S ESPER LOOKS BACK AT FINAL DAYS IN SAIGON ON 3RD ANNIVERSARY END OF CONFLICT. WRITES ABOUT FAMILIES ACROSS

US WHO WERE AFFECTED PERSONALLY BY WAR (GLOBE 4/30).

WP'S VU THUY HOANG, FORMER SAIGON JOURNALIST, DOES PIECE ON LIFE IN SRV RE-EDUCATION CAMPS, DESCRIBED BY FORMER INMATES AS "HARSH ROUND OF HARD LABOR, POLITICAL INDOCTRINATION, MALNUTRITION AND DISEASE." QUOTES FORMER NHA UNCLASSIFIED

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TRANG COUNCILMAN, WHO SPENT 10 MONTHS IN CAMP, THAT 40 INMATES OCCUPIED ROOM TWICE SIZE OF ORDINARY LIVING ROOM, WERE ALLOWED USE BATHROOM TWICE/DAILY, HAVE BATHS TWICE/WEEK. SAID TEMPER SOMETIMES FLARED IN CLOSE/STIFLING QUARTERS, SOME EVENTUALLY TOOK OWN LIVES; SAID HE WAS EVENTUALLY RELEASED THRU FRIENDSHIP MADE W/CAMP OFFICIAL HE TREATED FOR MALARIA. HOANG CITES ESTIMATES OF THOSE STILL IN CAMPS UP TO 100,000. SINCE MOST SENT FOR 3-YR COURSE, INTERNMENT PERIOD SHOULD BE UP IN JUNE--IF SRV STATEMENTS MADE IN 6/76 TO BE BELIEVED (4/30).

IN 4TH OF 7 INSTALLMENTS OF NIXON BOOK, "RN: THE MEMOIRS OF RICHARD NIXON," NYT'S GWERTZMAN NOTES EX-PRES CITES DECISION TO BOMB HANOI IN '72 AS HIS MOST DIFFICULT OF WAR, BUT ALSO "ONE OF THE MOST CLEAR-CUT AND NECESSARY ONES." HE RELATES IN BOOK HOW, W/HAK BACKING, HE ORDERED HEAVY BOMBING AFTER NVIETS SEEMED STALL AT NEGOTIATING TABLE/ISSUED NVIETS ULTIMATUM TO ACCEPT WHATEVER TERMS WASHINGTON WORKED OUT W/HANOI. SAYS HE GAVE NO PUBLIC REASONS FOR BOMBINGS BECAUSE HE FELT IT WOULD UNDERMINE US EFFORT USE STRIKES TO FORCE NVIETS BACK TO NEGOTIATING TABLE.

NIXON ALSO CRITICIZES CONGRESS FOR CUTTING OFF FUNDS FOR US BOMBING OPS IN CAMBODIA/ MUST TAKE RESPONSIBILITY FOR TRAGIC RESULTS--MURDER/STARVATION THOUSANDS NVIETS/ CAMBODIANS AFTER FALL. GWERTZMAN SAYS LATEST INSTALLMENT REVEALS NOTHING THAT IN GENERAL NOT KNOWN, BUT IT UNDERSCORES NIXON'S BELIEF THAT USE OF FORCE PRODUCED RESULTS (ALSO REUTER). VANCE

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